

U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2022

SANSKRIT

[HONOURS]

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Course Code : SANS-H-SEC-T-02

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*1. Answer any **five** of the following questions:

2×5=10

- What kind of food should be avoided in autumn (शरदि) to protect the body?
- What is the definition of Seasonality (ऋतुसात्म्यम्)?
- Mention any two major difference between Northern Solstice (उत्तरायणम्) and Southern Solstice (दक्षिणायनम्).
- When does a person become weak (हीनबलः)?

- How many chapters are there in the सूत्रस्थान of चरकसंहिता? What is the name of the sixth chapter?
- Who was शार्ङ्गधर? Write the name of his work.
- How many methods of surgery are mentioned by सुश्रुत? What are they?
- Mention the name of the author of the following texts:

निदानसंग्रहः, भावप्रकाशम्

2. Answer any **four** of the following questions:

5×4=20

a) Translate into Bengali or English:

दिवासूर्य्यांशुसन्तप्तं निशि चन्द्रांशुशीतलम्।

कालेन पक्वं निर्दोषमगस्त्येनाविषीकृतम्।।

हंसोदकमित्तिख्यातं शारदं विमलं शुचि।

स्नानपानावगाहेषु शस्यते तद् यथाऽमृतम्।।

b) Explain with the context:

हेमन्त-शिशिरे तुल्ये शिशिरेऽल्पविशेषणम्।

रौक्ष्यमादानजं शीतं मेघमारुतवर्षजम्।।

c) Describe the diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Rainy Season (वर्षा).

- d) Describe the contribution of वाग्भट्ट in the field of Indian Medicine.
- e) Write a short note on: चरकसंहिता।
- f) How many *sthānas* are there in अष्टाङ्गसंग्रह? Write the contents mentioning their names.
- g) What do you mean by आयुर्वेद? What is the utility of this?

3. Answer any **one** of the following questions:

10×1=10

- a) Why *Āyurveda* is called अष्टाङ्ग-आयुर्वेदः? Write the names of eight-fold *tantra*. Define thoroughly. 2+2+6
- b) Describe the history of Indian Medicine in pre-*caraka* period with special reference to the two schools of *Āyurveda*: *Dhanwantari* and *Punarvasu*. 5+5
- c) Which of seasons is called Northern Solstice (उत्तरायण) of Sun? Describe broadly the suitable diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Northern Solstice of Sun. 3+7
